AI and cloud computing developments towards integrating renewables

Bradley Eck, PhD @bradleyjeck

IBM Research Europe - Dublin

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Graph Neural Networks

Deep learning method designed for inference on graph data.

Neural networks applied directly to graphs for making predictions at nodes, edges, or globally.



Source: Sanchez-Lengeling, et al., "A Gentle Introduction to Graph Neural Networks", Distill, 2021.

GNNs for Electricity Distribution Systems

Prosumer Voltage

Feeder Energy Load

Substation Energy Load

Global Energy



Source: Francesco Fusco et al. Knowledge- and Data-driven Services for Energy Systems using Graph Neural Networks. IEEE Big Data 2020.

GNN – Modeling & Deployment

<u>Modeling</u>

Nodes: Voltage by phase + features (incl 24, 36, 48 hr lags), temperature, solar irradiance

Edges: message passing between (encoded) state vector at neighboring nodes

Endcoding, decoding and message passing implemented as feed forward neural networks.

<u>Deployment</u>

Electricity authority of Cyprus

28 Prosumers

25 feeder heads

15 Substations



GNN – Results



Fig. 6. Probabilistic voltage magnitude prediction at one of the prosumers. The shaded area is the 95.4% confidence interval (2 standard deviations) around the predicted mean.

Source: Francesco Fusco et al. Knowledge- and Data-driven Services for Energy Systems using Graph Neural Networks. IEEE Big Data 2020.

GNN – Results

Model	# Layers	# MP	# Params	MAPE	RMSE
GNN	2	5	143,464	0.81%	2.42
GNN	3	5	169, 144	0.82%	2.45
GNN	2	8	142,832	0.80%	2.40
GNN	3	8	169, 144	0.81%	2.41
MLP	2	_	1,271,440	0.80%	2.40
MLP	3	_	2,118,760	0.73%	2.21
AE	2	_	2,407,088	0.72%	2.17
AE	3	—	3,796,840	0.70%	2.13

TABLE I

SUMMARY TEST RESULTS FOR GNN, MLP AND AE MODELS. NUMBER OF LAYERS REPRESENT ENCODING/DECODING AND EDGE FUNCTIONS IN GNNS AND AE. MP DENOTES MESSAGE-PASSING STEPS IN GNNS.

Source: Francesco Fusco et al. Knowledge- and Data-driven Services for Energy Systems using Graph Neural Networks. IEEE Big Data 2020.

Serverless Computing

Cloud-native development model to build and run applications without managing servers.

Cloud provider handles the routine work of provisioning, maintaining, and scaling the server infrastructure.

Developers package code in containers for deployment.

Serverless apps automatically scale up and down.

When a serverless function is sitting idle, it doesn't cost anything.



Serverless Computing For time series forecasting

The system solves the problem of creating and tracking 1000s of value-added time series forecasts.

A value-added forecast combines information from internal and/or external sources.



Business Context of Forecasts

- Entity
 - *where* the observations take place
 - examples: company, business unit, store location, substation, etc



Signal

- *What* the time series describes
- examples: revenue, demand, power, etc



Figure 3: Semantic representation of the IoT data.

Source: B Eck et al. Scalable Deployment of AI Time-series Models for IoT. AI for Internet of Things (AI4IoT) Workshop at 28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, August 10-16 2019, Macao, China.

Serverless – Some forecasting Scalability experiments

Forecasting system specs

Scaling of Forecast Model Task

System Task	CPUs	RAM
Forecast Model (GAM: wx + lags +calendar)	2	2 GB
Time series DB	1	4 GB
Graph DB	1	0.5 GB

Parallel Jobs	# Jobs / hour	Avg. Job Duration [s]
10	5,600	6.4
50	18,900	9.5
100	22,300	16.1
150	26,900	20.1
175	27,600	22.8
200	26,700	27.0

Source: B Eck et al. Scalable Deployment of AI Time-series Models for IoT. AI for Internet of Things (AI4IoT) Workshop at 28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence, August 10-16 2019, Macao, China.

Integrating Renewables



Active prosumers	500	
Number of FlexOffers generated	100000	
Number of FlexOffers activated	6000	
Flexibility offered (MWh)	800	
Flexibility activated (MWh)	30	
Safe increase in installed capacity with respect to	20-59%	
existing renewable capacity		
Adaptability with respect to peak demand	5-64%	
Table 4: Demo sites stats for a typical month.		

Source: Neupane et al. (2022) GOFLEX: extracting, aggregating and trading flexibility based on FlexOffers for 500+ prosumers in 3 European cities. e-Energy '22: Proceedings of the Thirteenth ACM International Conference on Future Energy Systems June 2022 Pages 361–373 https://doi.org/10.1145/3538637.3538865

Current Directions

AI model monitoring for distribution shift and performance changes

- Supply Chain forecasts
- IoT driven forecasts
- Image Classification for manufacturing

Knowledge graphs for scaling and automating AI over 1000s of physical assets



Acknowledgments & References

<u>GNNs</u>

Sanchez-Lengeling, et al., "A Gentle Introduction to Graph Neural Networks", Distill, 2021

Francesco Fusco, Bradley Eck, Robert Gormally, Mark Purcell, and Seshu Tirupathi (2020) Knowledge- and Data-driven Services for Energy Systems using Graph Neural Networks. IEEE Big Data 2020

<u>Serverless</u>

B Eck, F Fusco, R Gormally, M Purcell, S Tirupathi (2019) Scalable Deployment of AI Time-series Models for IoT. *AI for Internet of Things (AI4IoT) Workshop at 28th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, August 10-16 2019, Macao, China.

<u>GOFLEX</u>

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• Irish research and innovation projects

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