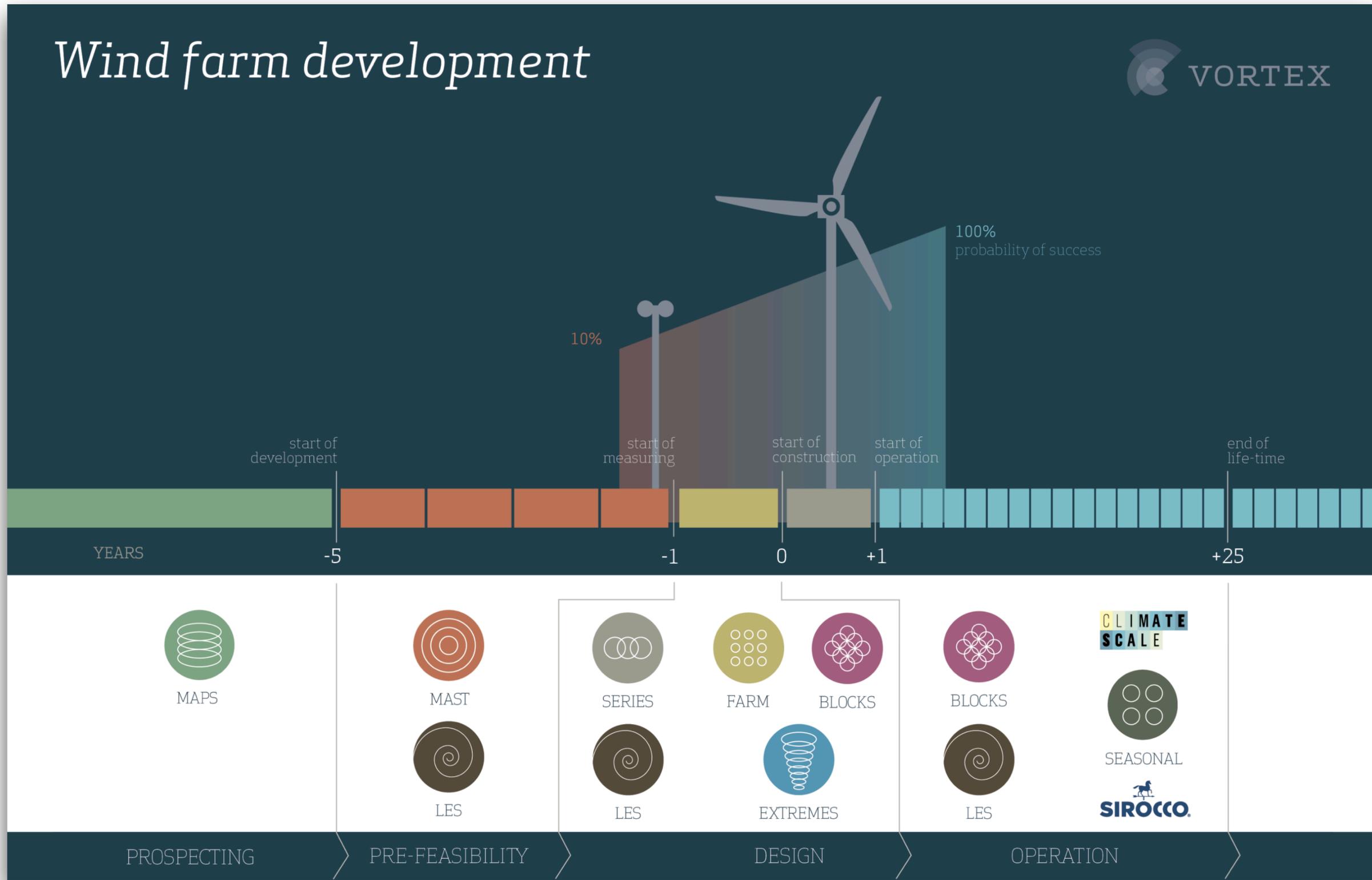


SEASONAL



Seasonal Wind Speed Anomaly Forecasts

Albert Bosch, Gerard Castro, Jordi Ferrer



Methodology

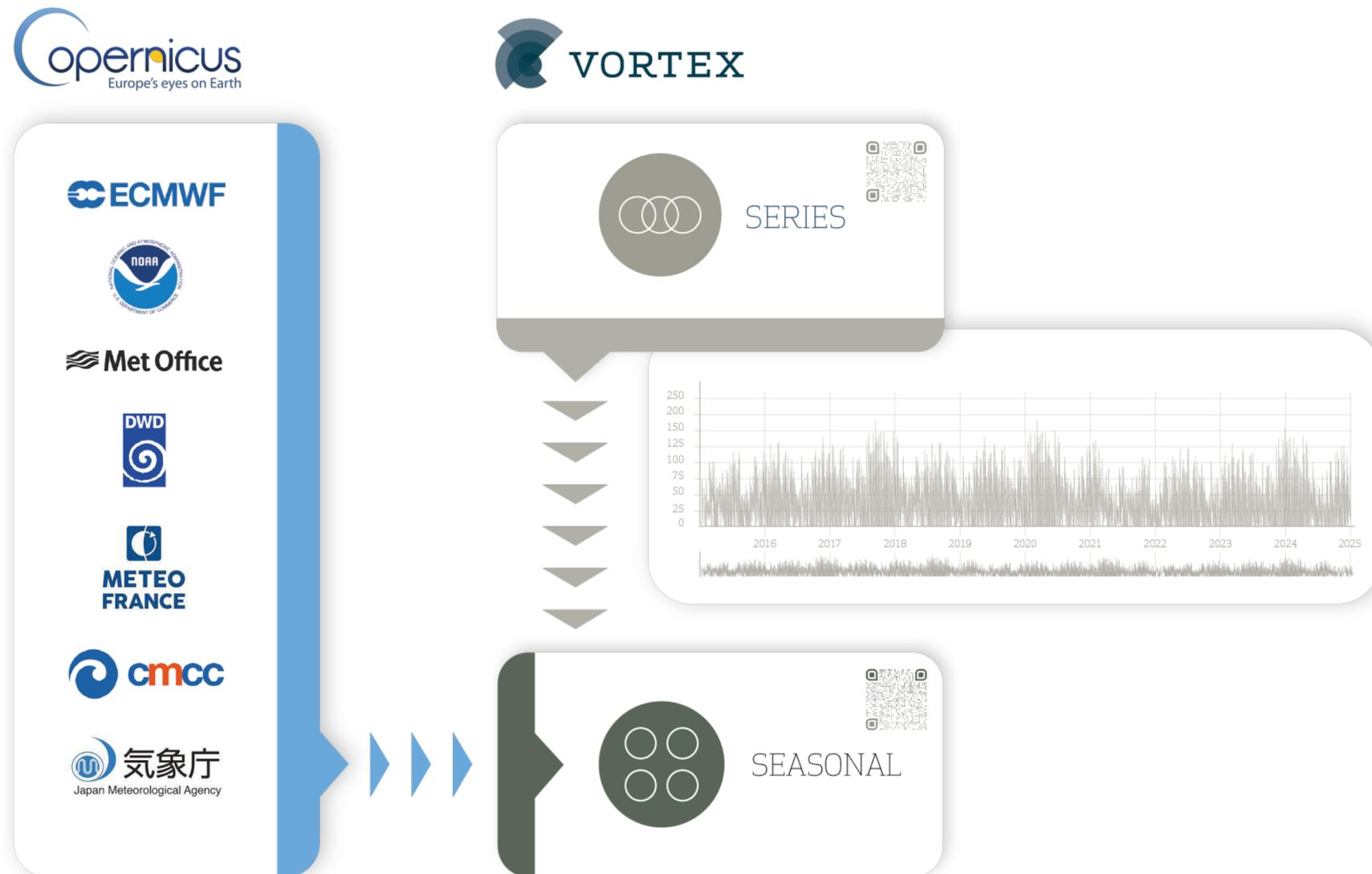
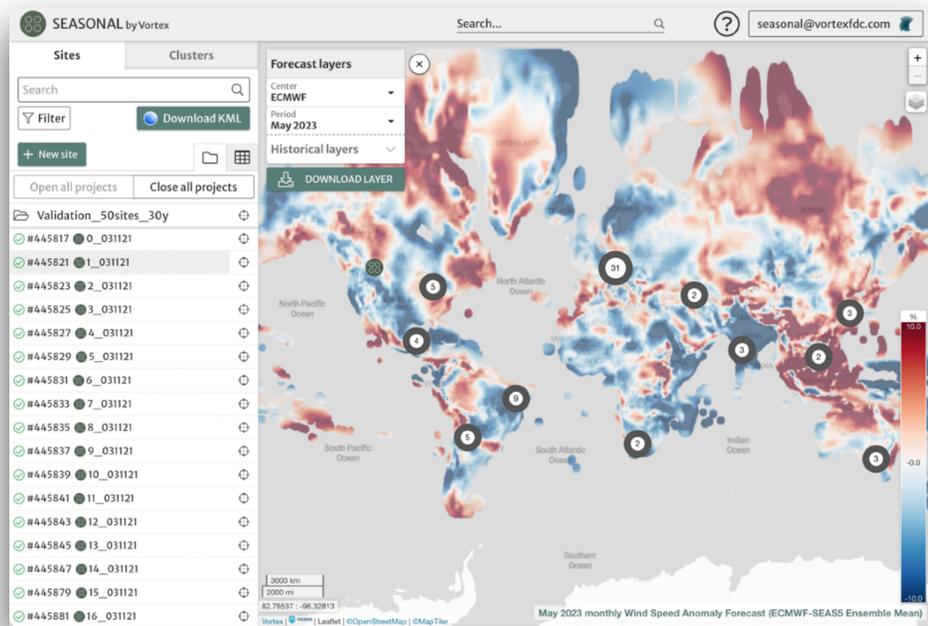


Figure 1. Illustration of Vortex SEASONAL [1] prediction methodology

1. A **Vortex SERIES** is launched to obtain the monthly wind speed averages as climatic reference.
2. **Anomalies** are calculated for each month over a reference period for different **seasonal models** from Copernicus.
3. The models are **compared** for each site and lead month, and then **ranked** based on the reference anomalies.
4. To further enhance the forecast skill, **machine learning** techniques are employed, and the improvement over climatology and trending are maximised to **select the best performing seasonal model**.

Interface



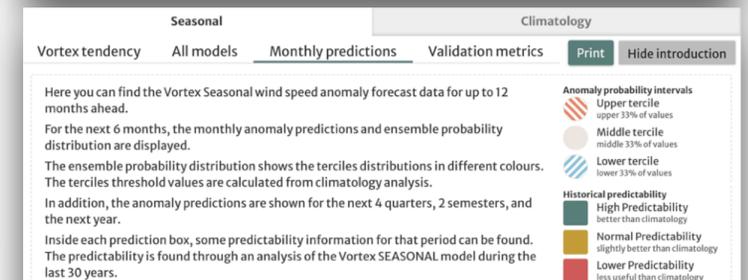
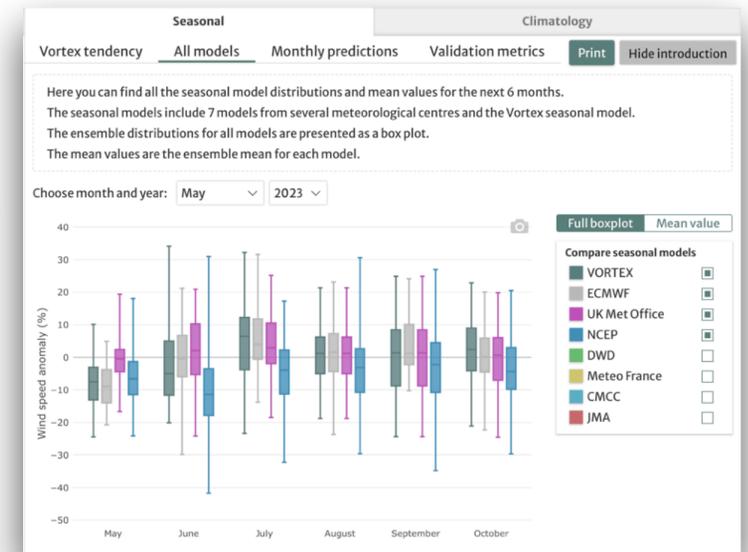
Seasonal | Climatology

Vortex tendency | All models | Monthly predictions | Validation metrics | Print | Hide introduction

Here you can find the tendency of the monthly wind speed anomaly predictions and past months wind speed anomalies. The monthly predictions are from '1 month ahead' to '6 months ahead' from the Vortex Seasonal model. 'Anomalies' are calculated from the hourly Vortex SERIES, which is used as a reference. This reference hourly series can be downloaded from the 'Download series' button for further analysis.

Wind Speed Anomaly values (%)

	Anomaly	1 month	2 month	3 month	4 month	5 month	6 month
2023 October							1.0
2023 September						1.0	1.0
2023 August					1.0	1.0	1.0
2023 July				4.0	1.0	3.0	-2.0
2023 June			-2.0	-2.0	4.0	-3.0	2.0
2023 May		-7.0	-1.0	-1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
2023 April	-2.7	-2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
2023 March	-0.36	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	5.0
2023 February	17.07	2.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	1.0
2023 January	3.69	0.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
2022 December	3.27	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
2022 November	4.04	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0



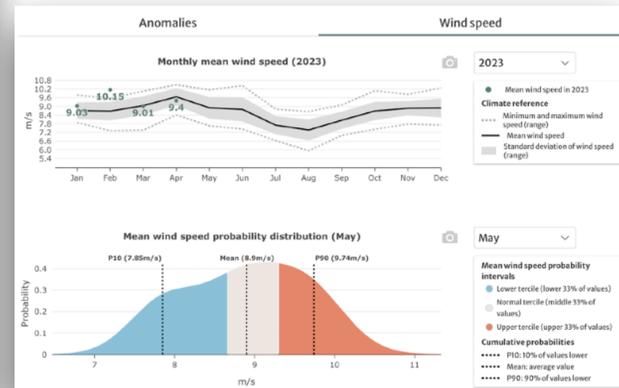
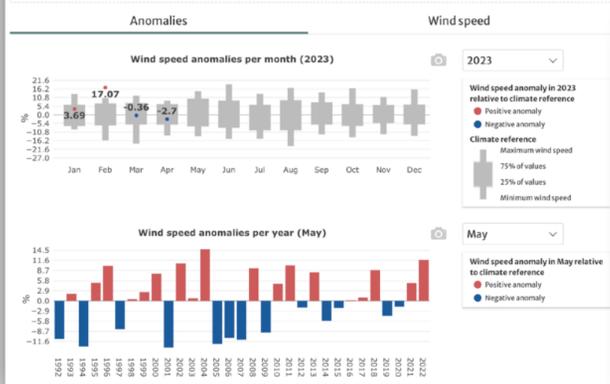
Seasonal | Climatology

Climatology data

Here you can find climatology information for the selected site. The table gives an overview of the reference data from all the Vortex SERIES period. This reference hourly series can be downloaded from the 'Download series' button for further analysis. Below you can choose between wind speed and anomaly data. Select the year and month of your interest to see custom graphs.

Monthly wind speed metrics in (m/s) for all climate reference period.

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Fully...
Mean	8.71	8.67	9.05	9.66	8.9	8.79	7.7	7.37	8.04	8.68	8.87	8.89	8.61
Maximum	9.79	9.56	10.05	10.49	10.14	10.43	8.81	8.64	9.1	10.08	9.83	10.27	10.49
Minimum	7.88	7.32	7.36	8.4	7.66	7.43	6.63	5.94	6.99	7.42	7.77	7.7	5.94
Standard deviation	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.72	0.81	0.59	0.7	0.56	0.6	0.46	0.63	0.83



Seasonal | Climatology

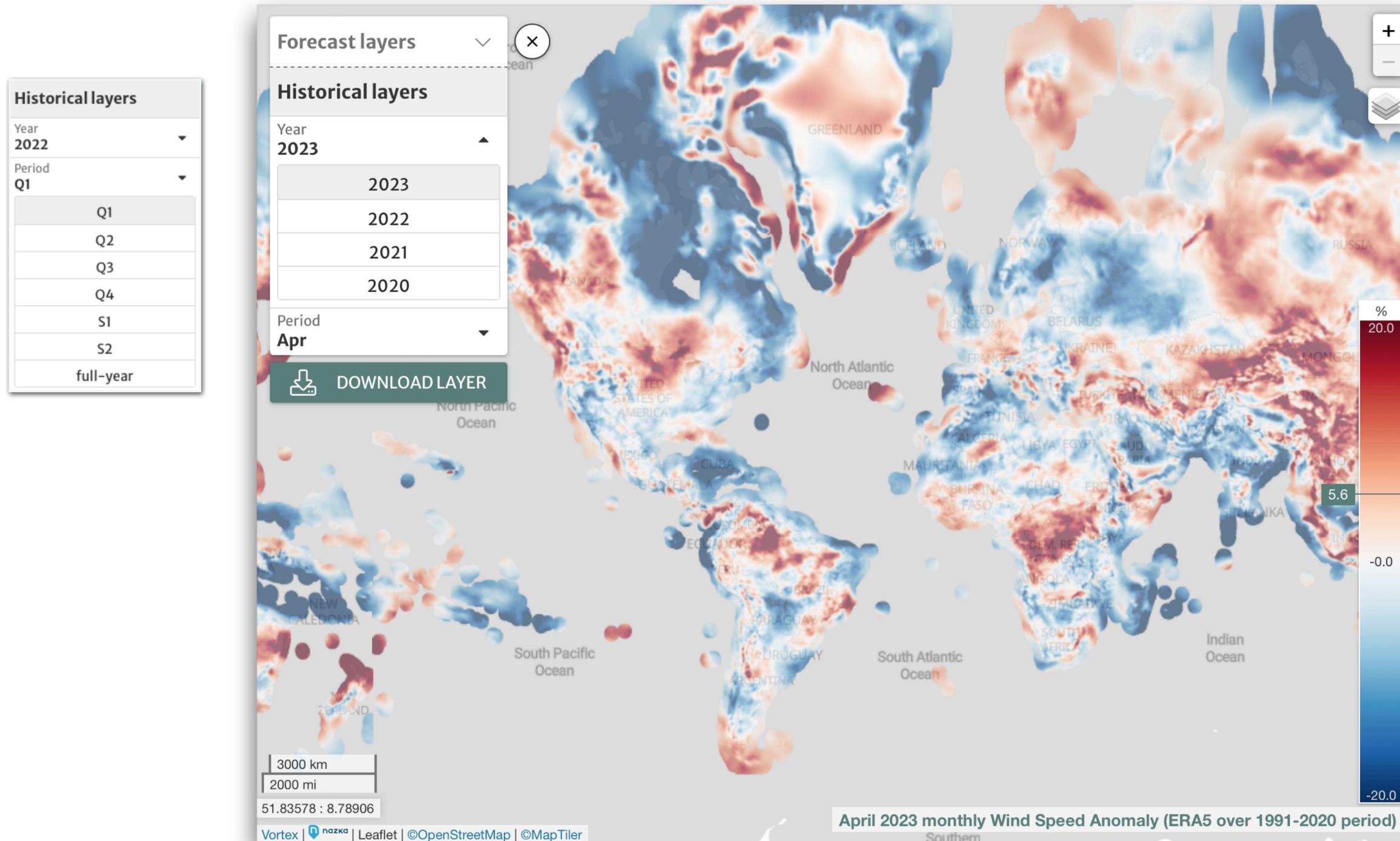
Vortex tendency | All models | Monthly predictions | Validation metrics | Print | Hide introduction

The validation has been performed from the Vortex tendency table for month, quarter, semester and year predictions. The calculated metrics are:

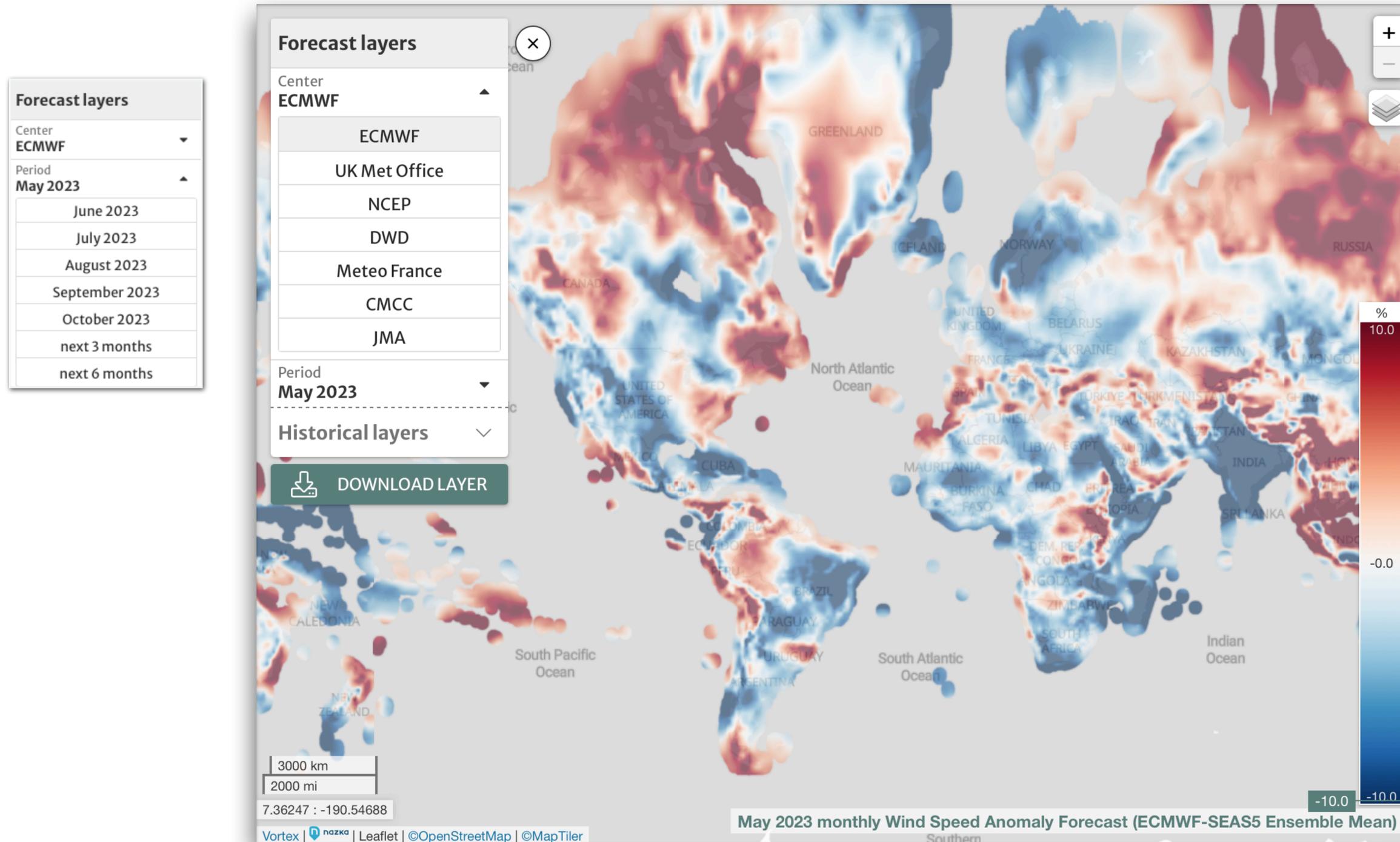
- BIAS: The difference between the Vortex SERIES monthly wind speed anomaly over Vortex SEASONAL monthly anomaly predictions.
- MAE: The Mean Absolute Error between the Vortex SERIES monthly wind speed anomaly and Vortex SEASONAL monthly anomaly predictions.
- IMPROVEMENT: The percentage of the months with better performance (less BIAS) than climatology.
- TRENDING: The percentage of the anomaly-sign hit rate for the Vortex SEASONAL anomaly predictions.

Improvement	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
M1	35.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
M2	50.0	100.0	50.0	75.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
M3	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0
M4	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
M5	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
M6	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

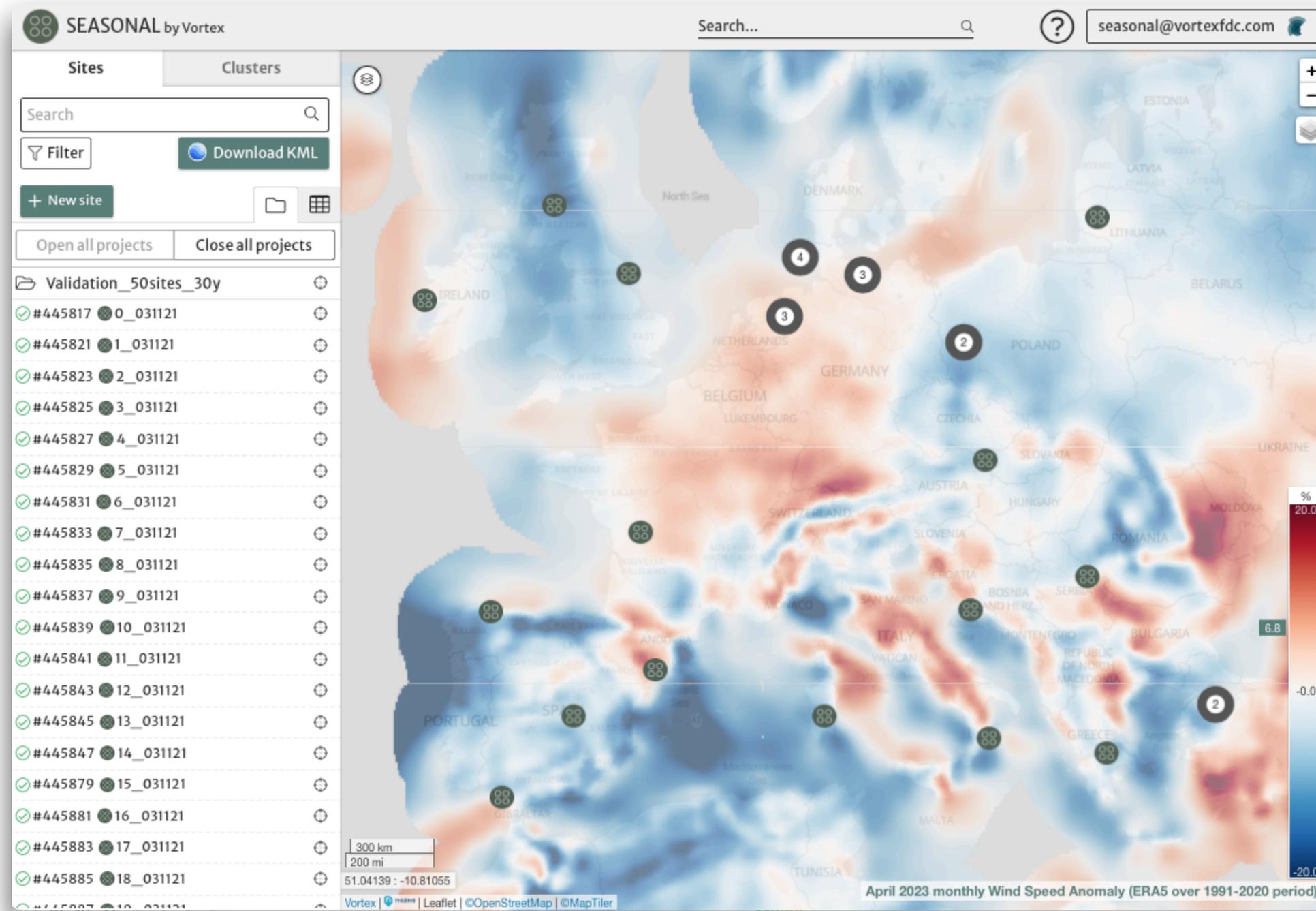
Global Wind Speed Anomaly Historical Layers



Global Wind Speed Anomaly Forecast Layers



Site-specific Forecasts



Climatology

Seasonal
Climatology

Print Hide introduction

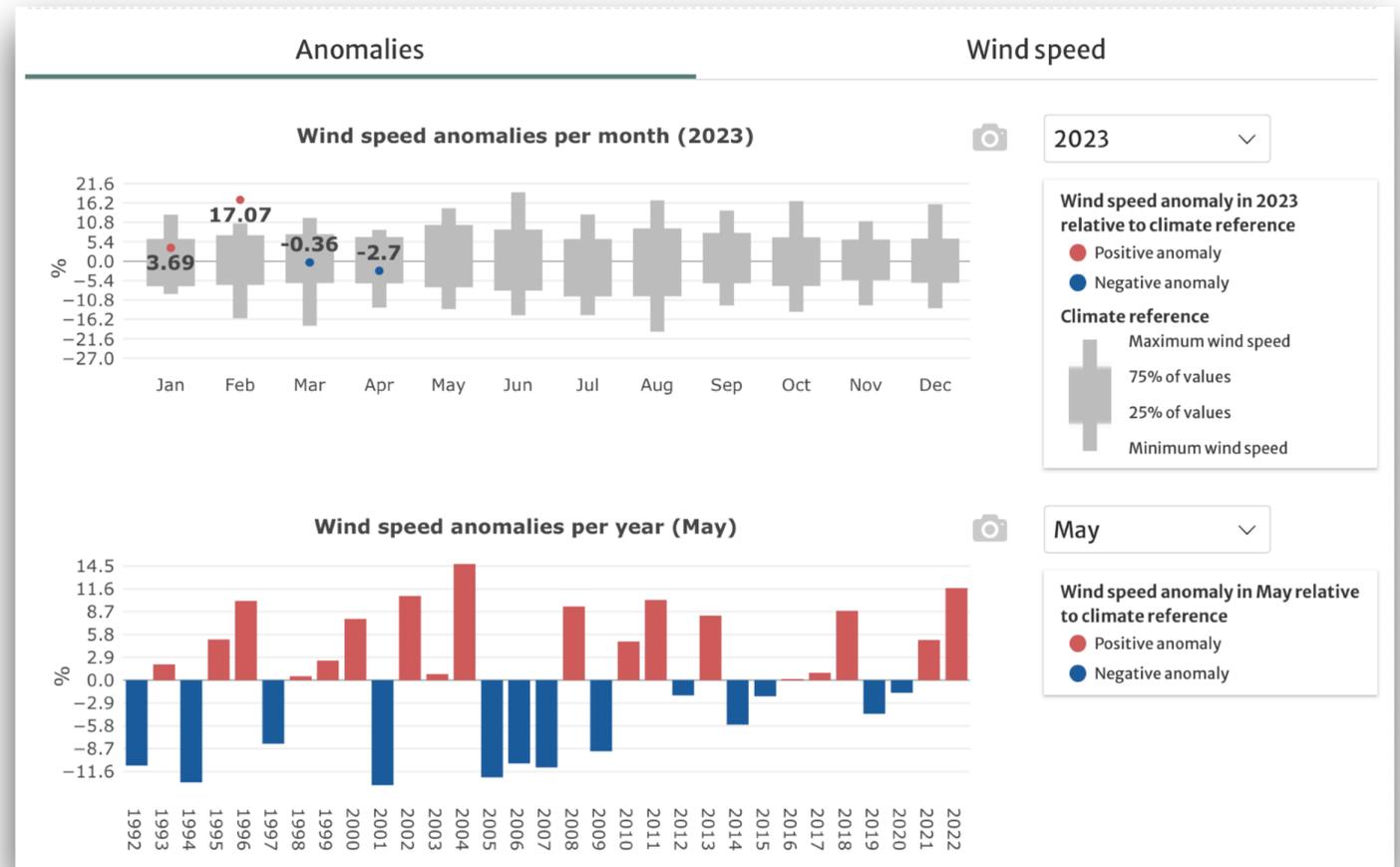
Climatology data

Here you can find climatology information for the selected site. The table gives an overview of the reference data from all the Vortex SERIES period. This reference hourly series can be download from the 'Download series' button for further analysis.

Below you can choose between wind speed and anomaly data. Select the year and month of your interest to see custom graphs.

Monthly wind speed metrics in (m/s) for all climate reference period.  [Download csv](#)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Full y...
Mean	8.71	8.67	9.05	9.66	8.9	8.79	7.7	7.37	8.04	8.68	8.87	8.89	8.61
Maximum	9.79	9.56	10.05	10.49	10.14	10.43	8.81	8.64	9.1	10.08	9.83	10.27	10.49
Minimum	7.88	7.32	7.36	8.4	7.66	7.43	6.63	5.94	6.99	7.42	7.77	7.7	5.94
Standard deviation	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.72	0.81	0.59	0.7	0.56	0.6	0.46	0.63	0.83



Climatology

Seasonal
Climatology

Climatology data

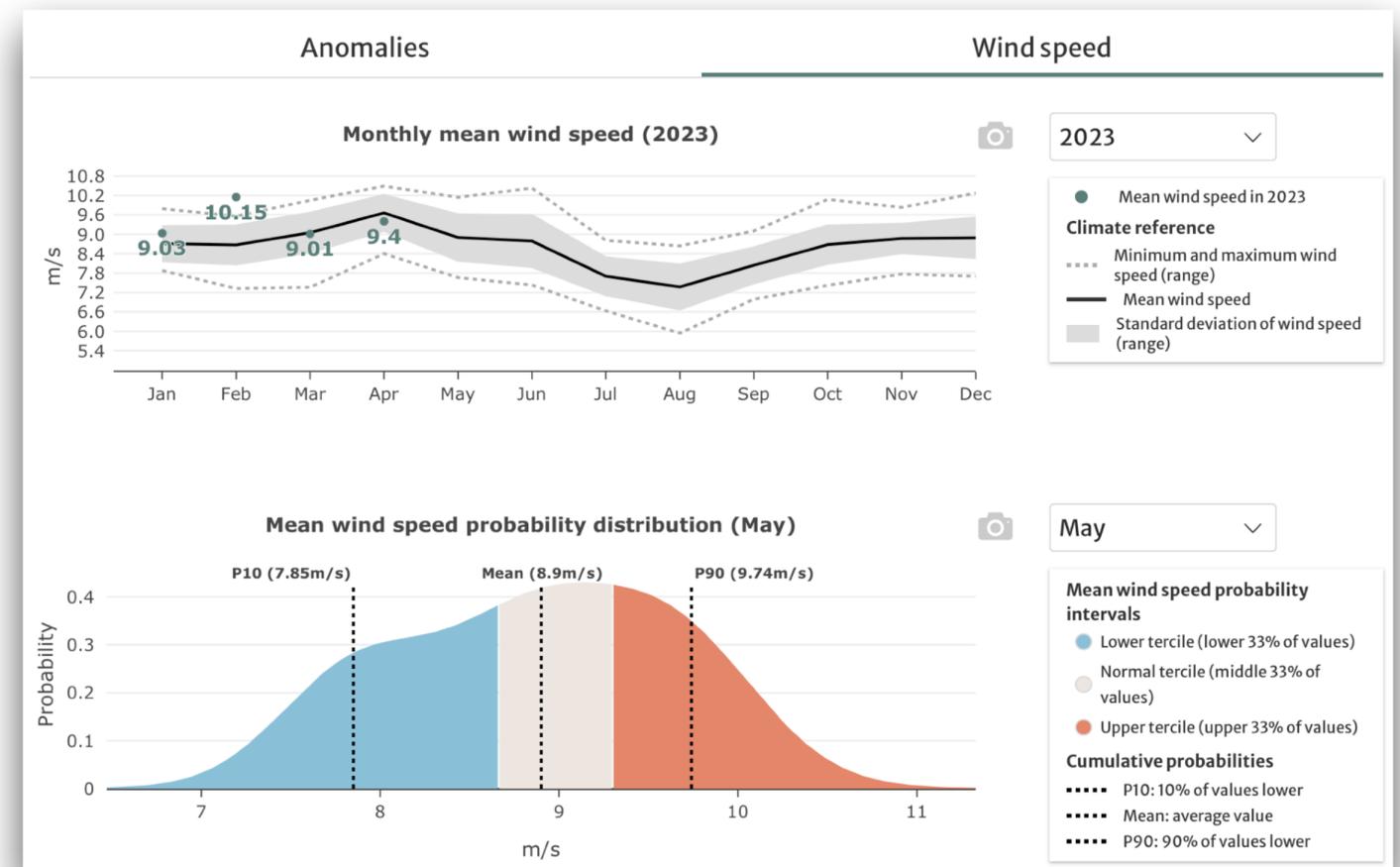
Print Hide introduction

Here you can find climatology information for the selected site. The table gives an overview of the reference data from all the Vortex SERIES period. This reference hourly series can be download from the 'Download series' button for further analysis.

Below you can choose between wind speed and anomaly data. Select the year and month of your interest to see custom graphs.

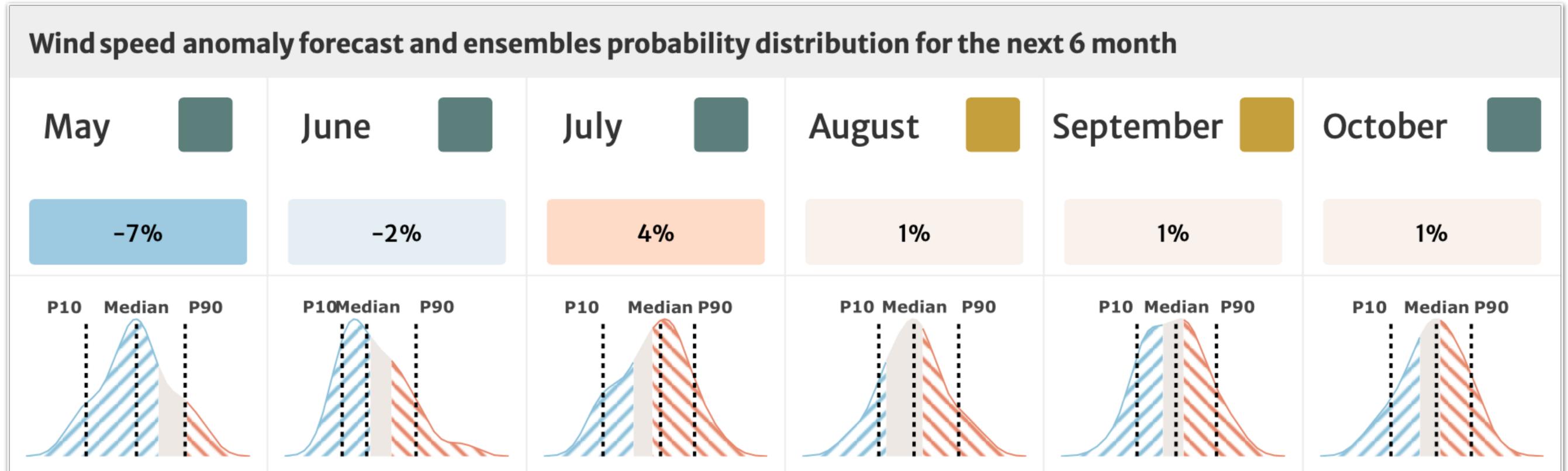
Monthly wind speed metrics in (m/s) for all climate reference period.  [Download csv](#)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Full y...
Mean	8.71	8.67	9.05	9.66	8.9	8.79	7.7	7.37	8.04	8.68	8.87	8.89	8.61
Maximum	9.79	9.56	10.05	10.49	10.14	10.43	8.81	8.64	9.1	10.08	9.83	10.27	10.49
Minimum	7.88	7.32	7.36	8.4	7.66	7.43	6.63	5.94	6.99	7.42	7.77	7.7	5.94
Standard deviation	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.72	0.81	0.59	0.7	0.56	0.6	0.46	0.63	0.83



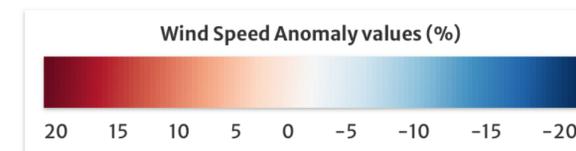
Next 6 months: Monthly Predictions

Seasonal	Climatology
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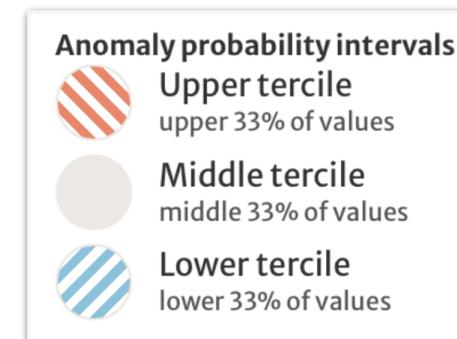
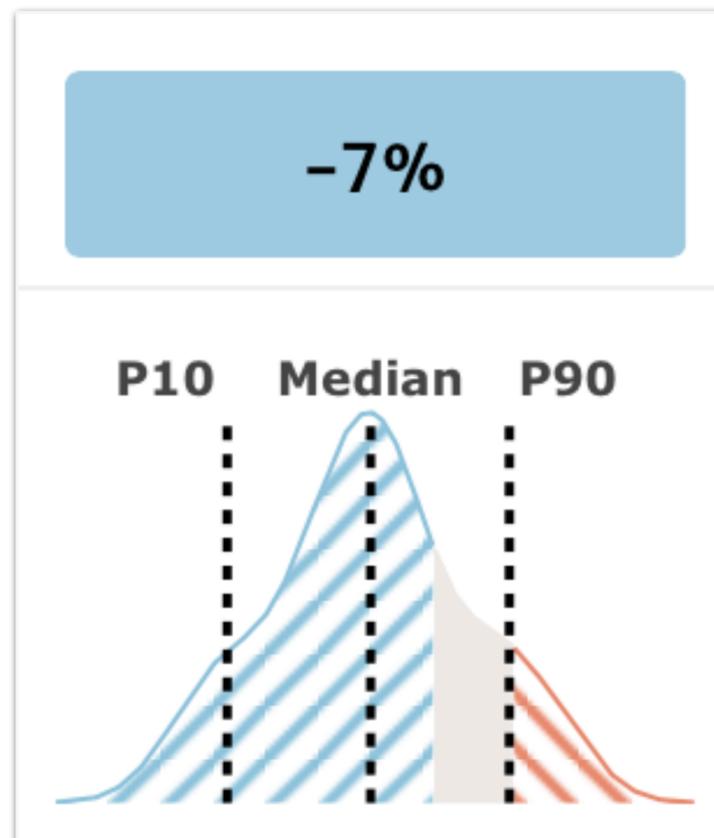


Historical predictability

- High Predictability
better than climatology
- Normal Predictability
slightly better than climatology
- Lower Predictability
less useful than climatology



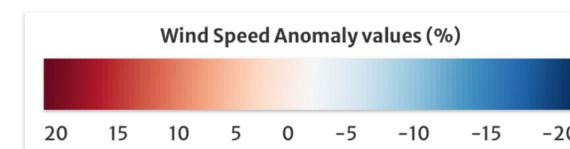
Ensemble distribution and Tercile Probability



Lower tercile
 WS anomaly: -22.83%
 Probability: 0.014
 Tercile probability: 76.47%

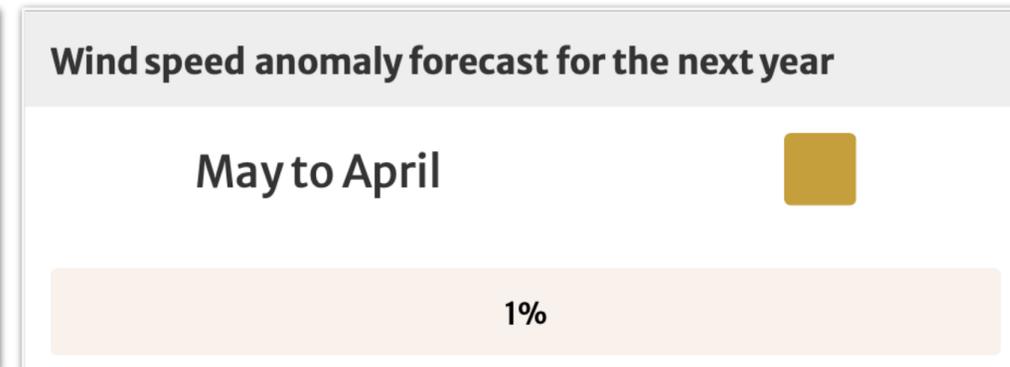
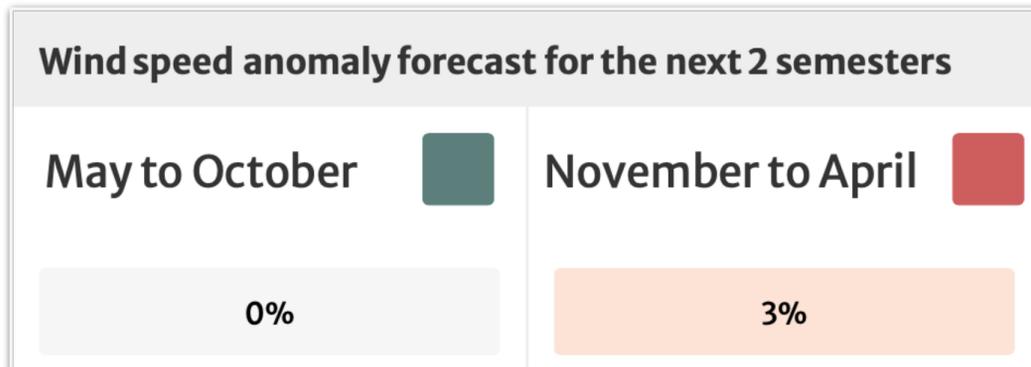
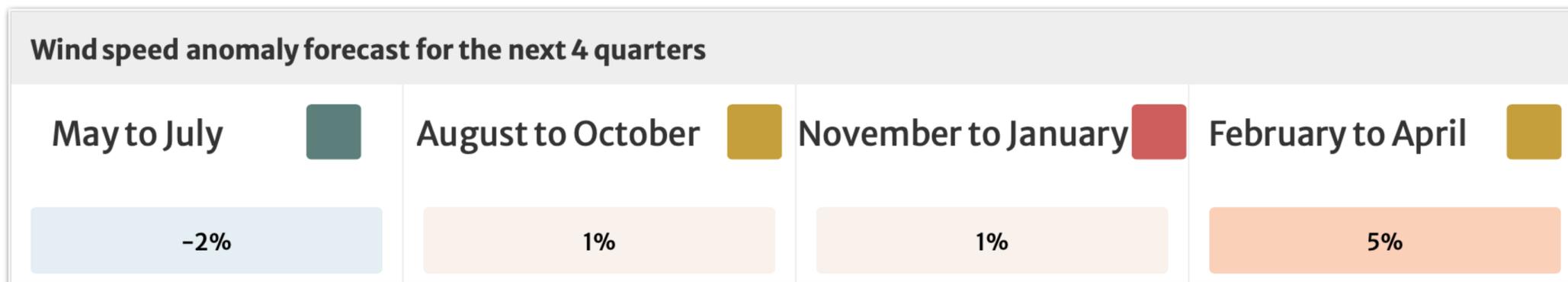
Middle tercile
 WS anomaly: 2.93%
 Probability: 0.021
 Tercile probability: 15.69%

Upper tercile
 WS anomaly: 9.09%
 Probability: 0.012
 Tercile probability: 7.84%



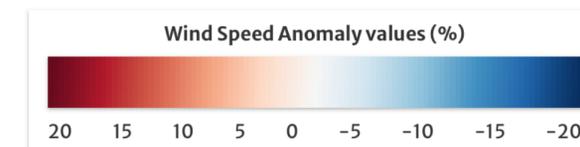
Next 12 months: Quarter, bi-annual and annual predictions

Seasonal	Climatology
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Historical predictability

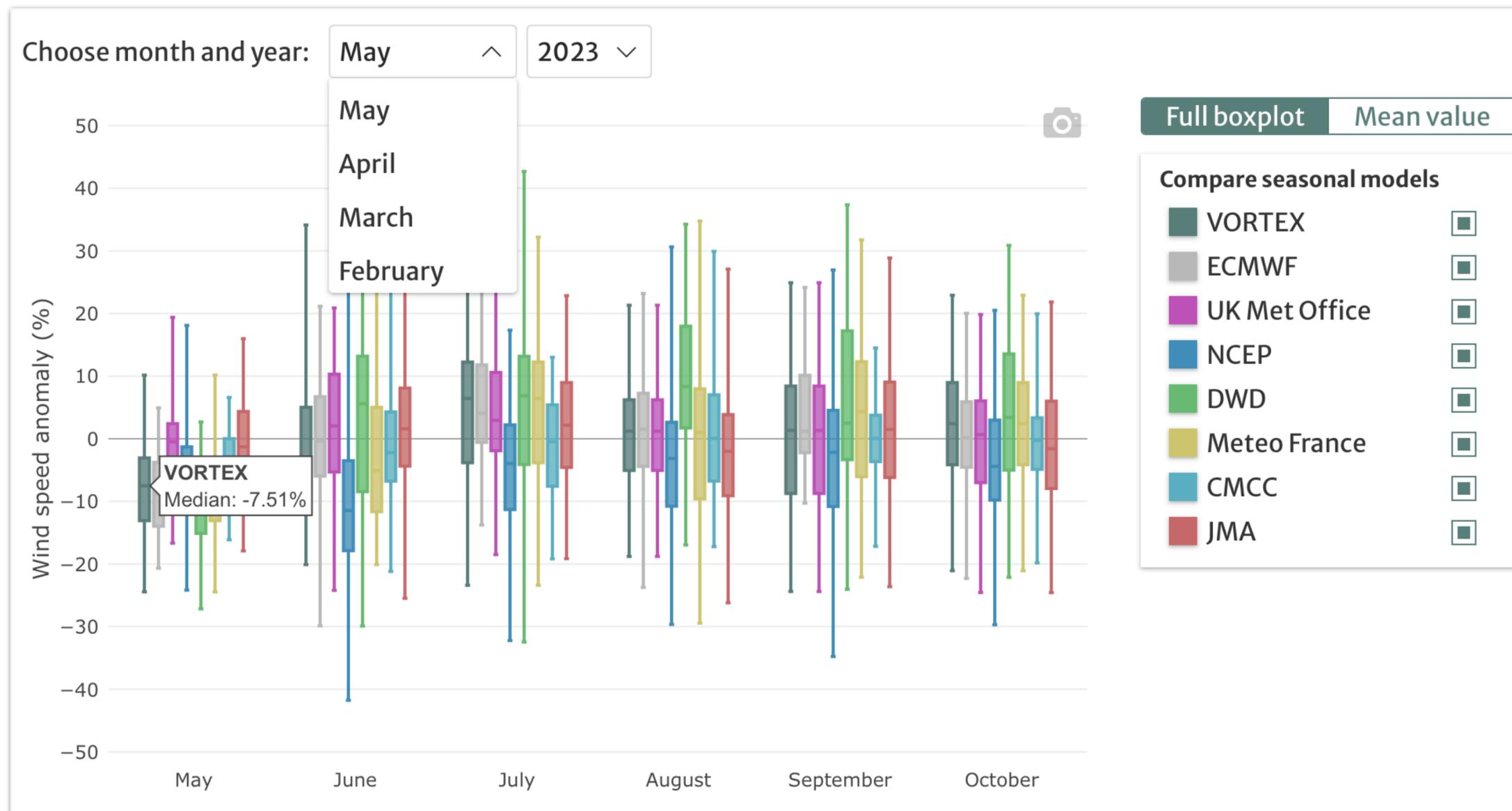
-  **High Predictability**
better than climatology
-  **Normal Predictability**
slightly better than climatology
-  **Lower Predictability**
less useful than climatology



All Models

Seasonal

Climatology



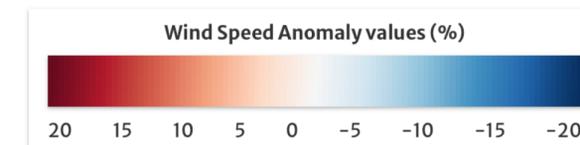
Vortex Tendency

Seasonal

Climatology

Monthly wind speed anomalies and six-months ahead Vortex Seasonal predictions (%)

	Anomaly	1 month	2 month	3 month	4 month	5 month	6 month
2023 October							1.0
2023 September						1.0	1.0
2023 August					1.0	1.0	1.0
2023 July				4.0	1.0	3.0	-2.0
2023 June			-2.0	-2.0	4.0	-3.0	2.0
2023 May		-7.0	-1.0	-1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
2023 April	-2.7	-2.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
2023 March	-0.36	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	5.0
2023 February	17.07	2.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	1.0
2023 January	3.69	0.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
2022 December	3.27	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
2022 November	4.04	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
2022 October	-11.4	-10.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	-1.0
2022 September	-2.25	-2.0	0.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	-2.0
2022 August	-14.58	-7.0	3.0	1.0	-5.0	2.0	-1.0
2022 July	-2.27	-6.0	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0	2.0	4.0
2022 June	2.89	2.0	8.0	7.0	4.0	8.0	5.0
2022 May	11.72	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	7.0
2022 April	8.74	6.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	4.0
2022 March	5.37	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	
2022 February	5.06	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.0		
2022 January	2.39	7.0	5.0	5.0			
2021 December	13.26	2.0	2.0				
2021 November	-3.6	-3.0					



Validation Metrics

The calculated metrics are:

- **BIAS:** The difference between the Vortex SERIES monthly wind speed anomaly over Vortex SEASONAL monthly anomaly predictions.
- **MAE:** The Mean Absolute Error between the Vortex SERIES monthly wind speed anomaly and Vortex SEASONAL monthly anomaly predictions.
- **Improvement:** The percentage of the months with better performance (less BIAS) than climatology.
- **Trending:** The percentage of the anomaly-sign hit rate for the Vortex SEASONAL anomaly predictions.

Mean value per month for the 6-months-ahead predictions and summary value for each metric

	BIAS	MAE	Trending	Improvement
M1	-1.67	4.0	94.44	80.56
M2	0.12	5.18	79.41	64.71
M3	0.5	4.62	81.25	65.62
M4	-0.73	4.6	80.0	76.67
M5	1.07	5.93	60.71	50.0
M6	0.77	5.54	80.77	76.92
Summary	0.01	4.98	79.43	69.08

Validation Metrics

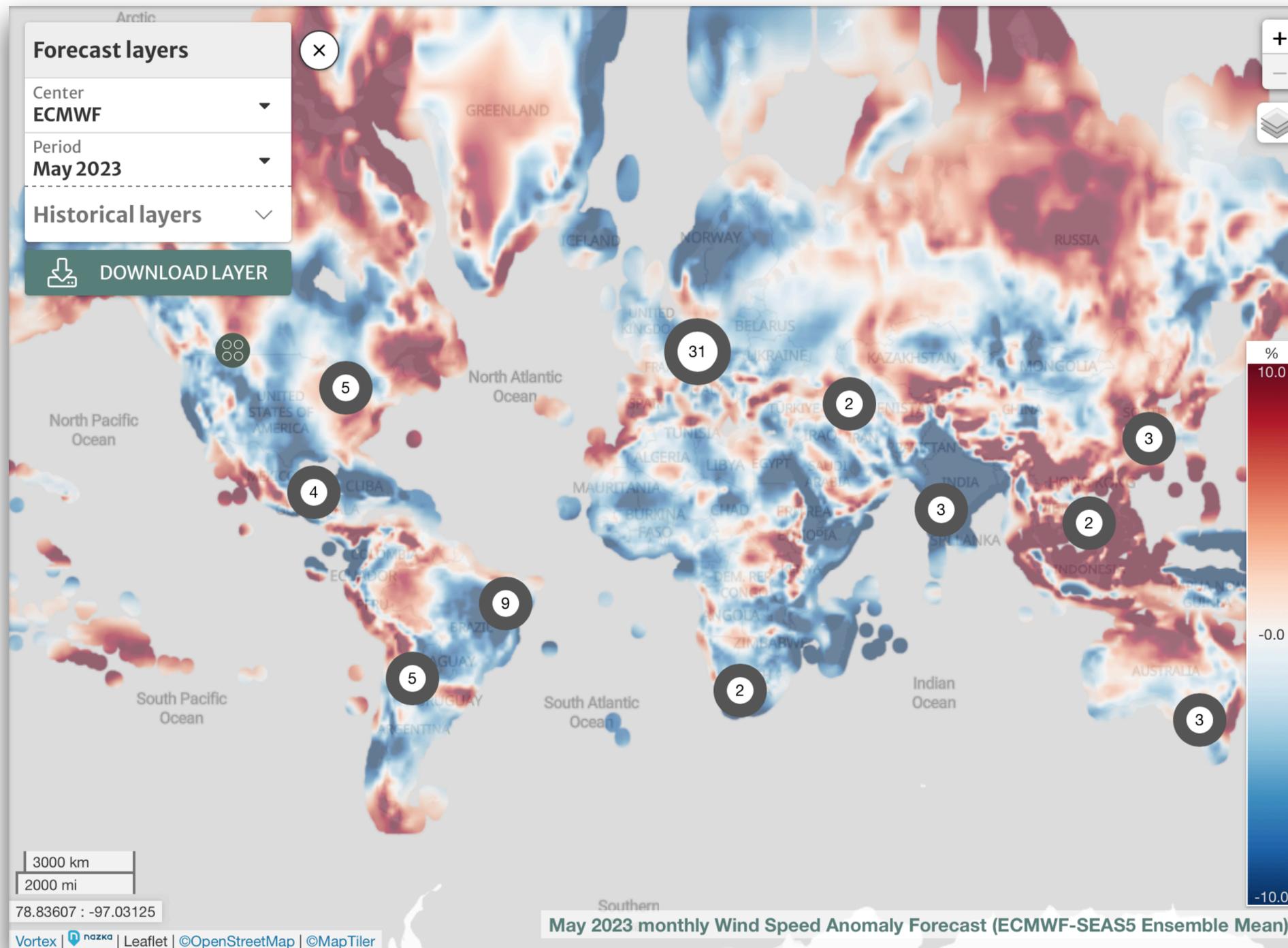
Mean value per quarters-ahead predictions and summary value for each metric

	BIAS	MAE	Trending	Improvement
Q1	-0.69	3.19	93.75	87.5
Q2	0.0	3.85	80.77	80.77
Q3	-0.5	4.5	60.0	60.0
Q4	-0.29	4.57	57.14	57.14
Summary	-0.37	4.03	72.92	71.35

Mean value per semester-ahead predictions and summary value for each metric

	BIAS	MAE	Trending	Improvement
S1	0.08	2.69	69.23	65.38
S2	0.43	2.14	92.86	92.86
Summary	0.25	2.42	81.04	79.12

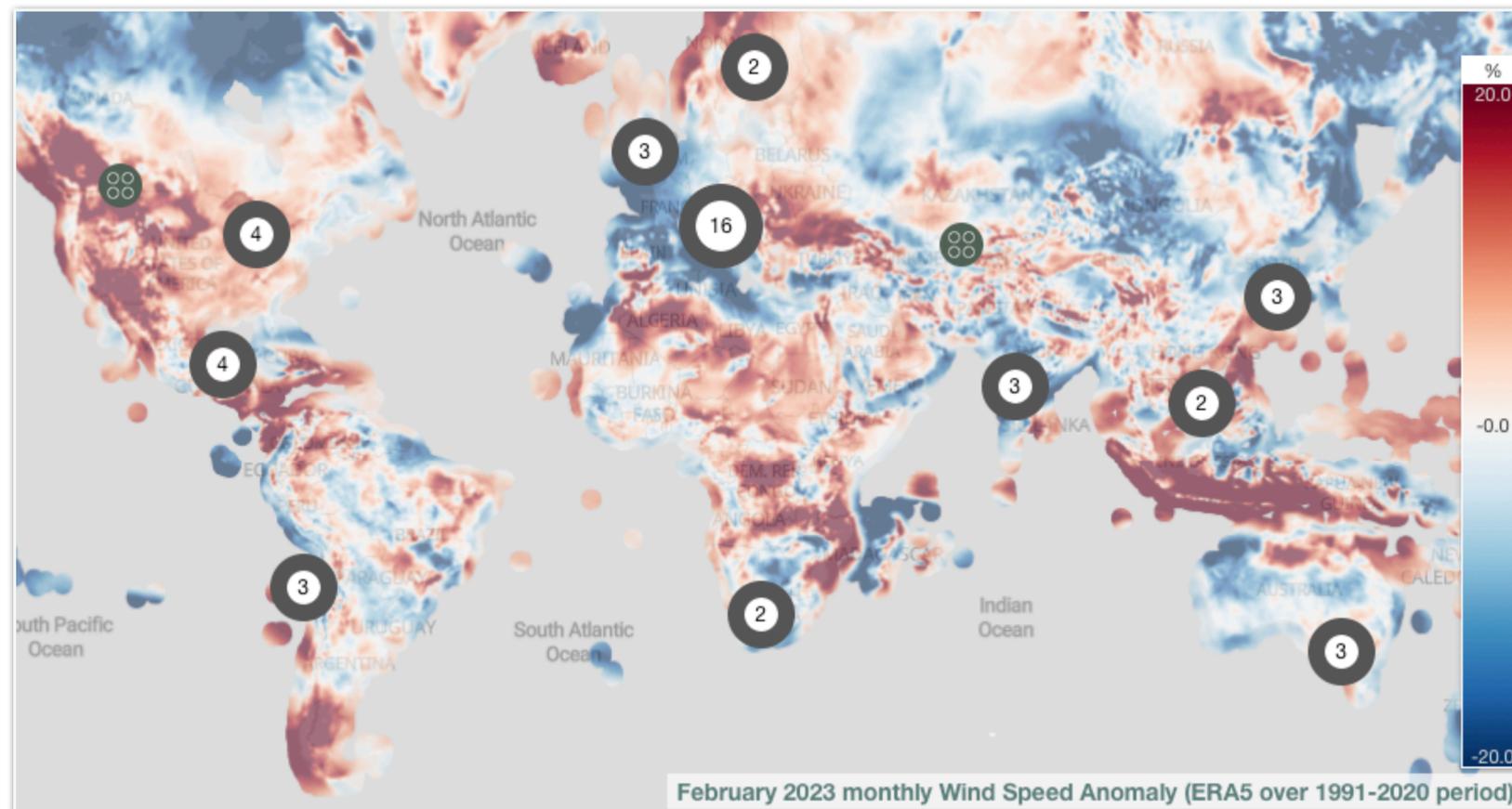
Global Validation

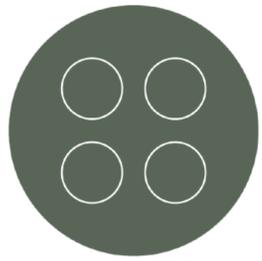


Global Validation

Table 1. **GLOBAL** Validation metrics for 6-month ahead prediction (50 sites)

BIAS	MAE	Improvement over climatology (%)	Trending (%)
-0.02	8.56	57.88	60.53





SEASONAL



Thank You!

Wind farm development

