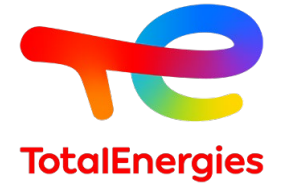


Our interest in hybrid power systems

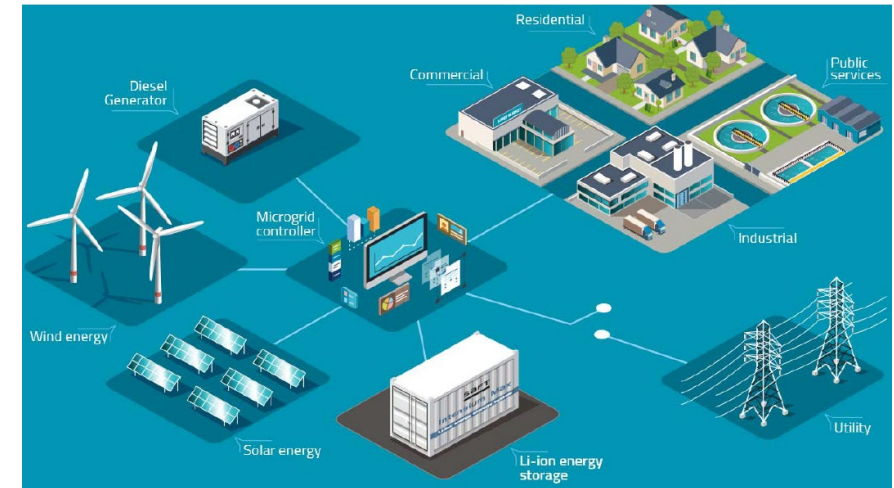


What is it?

Local integration of multiple energy production and storage technologies to achieve better reliability, availability, and less carbon footprint than with one single source
Off-grid / **Weak Grid** / **On-grid** (electricity and / or gas network)

Use case examples

- PV + wind + storage: **Increased availability of green electricity**
- PV + genset (+storage): **Fuel saving, CO₂ emissions reduction**
- PV + electricity storage + electrolyzer + H₂ storage: **Green H₂ production**
- Green H₂ production + CCGT: **Reduce CO₂ content of electricity**
- Low carbon heat & electricity production + storage: **Reduce scope 1&2 of our O&G assets**



Technology and R&D requirements

- Individual component library including dynamic models, performance indicators, cost, degradation, etc.
- Project **design & sizing: methodology and tools**
- **Dynamic modeling** of the integrated system to ensure reliability
- **EMS Controller** including external inputs (weather forecast, grid market signals, load, etc.)
- Optimization criteria: **Availability / reliability, LCOE, fuel savings, CAPEX, OPEX, emissions reduction, cost and tons of avoided CO₂, revenues (e.g. trading / shifting)**
- ...

